Broadside



Topical Song Magazine The

NOVEMBER

SIGN

1967



photograph by Diana Davies

(GROUP:) Desde Texas a Cal huelga ya estan bien pandos. (CHO) El

> (Continued, with English translation, on Page 2.)

> > ALSO

joan cosman ric masten norman ross malvina reynolds

HELEN DUNLOP'S "Mocking Bird"

"The Grrreat Society."

Kay Cothran on the burning of Atlanta.

El Picket Sign (continued)

(Note: 1st two lines of each verse repeated)

Ya tenemos mas de dos anos Peleando con esta huelga // Un ranchero ya murio Y otro se hiso abuela. <u>Cho</u>

Un primo que tengo yo Andaba regando diches // Un dia con Pagarulo Y otro con Zanavubitches. Cho

Me dicen que soy muy necio Griton y alborota-pueblos // Pero Juarez fue mi tio Y Zapata fue mi suegro. Cho. Y ahora ando organizando La raza en todos los files// Y muchos siguen comiendo Tortillas con puros chiles. Cho

Hay muchos que no comprenden Aunque uno les da consejos//
La huelga es un bien pa' todos Pero unos se hacen pendejos.

Cho twice

English translation:
From Texas to California
Farm workers are struggling
The ranchers crying & crying
They're sick & tired of huelga
(Chorus)
The Picket Sign, the picket sign
I carry it all day long
The Picket Sign, the picket sign
It's with me all my life.

For more than two long years We've been fighting with this strike One of the growers has died Another became a grandmother. Cho

One of the cousins of mine Was irrigating ditches
One day for Pagarulo
Another with Zanavubitches. Cho.

They say I am very troublesome A loud-mouth & a rabble-rouser But Juarez was my uncle And Zapata my father-in-law. Cho

And now I am out organizing
The raza in all of the fields
But many go on eating
Tortillas with pure chile. Cho
There are many who don't under-

stand
Even tho' you give them advice
Huelga is for the good of all
But some people just act stupid
Cho (pendejos)

EL TEATRO CAMPESINO -- 2nd ANNIVERSARY

Another first for the members of EL TEATRO! It was two years ago that they formed themselves into a troupe which we believe to be the only one in the country to fully qualify for the title of Peoples' Theater. And now, just last month, they opened a cultural center for Mexican-American farmworkers in the Delano area. They call it EL CENTRO del CAMPESINO and, though it has the full backing of the Union (United Farm Workers AFL-CIO), it will be on its own, that is, it will be selfsupporting. Located at Del Rey, 40 miles from Delano, the center will not only serve as a base of operation for El Teatro but will offer classes in music, drama, Mexican-American history, Spanish/English, and practical politics.

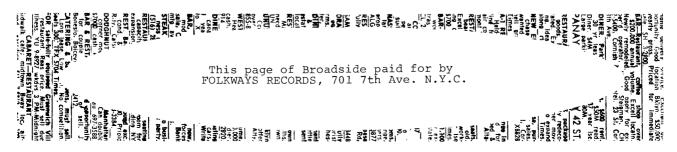
We believe a little background story of El Teatro Campesino would be in order now at the time of their 2nd anniversary.

Delano is the heart of the grape-growing country of California, and here is where El Teatro was born '-- right out of the organizing and strike activity of the Mexican-American farmworkers. All the actors are or have been farmworkers, all are active, seasoned Union members. By that we mean they were in there when the Union started. When the strike was called against the 33 major growers in the area, a fast method of communication had to be brought into use since many of the older farmworkers had never had a chance to get good at reading. Leaflets were ineffective unless they had clear illustrations on them. Songs were effective, and new words were being set to the familiar Mexican folk tunes. Also new songs were being made up, mainly by a young farmworker, Agustin Lira. Luis Valdez, who had participated in music and dramatics in school, was instrumental in getting together a group of young folks from among the workers to perform "Actos" to point up the necessity of the strike, not so much for immediate gains as for the long term objective of a Union

contract and full recognition of the Union. What was needed was what was done. And the theater proved to be the thing to get the idea of La Huelga spread around.

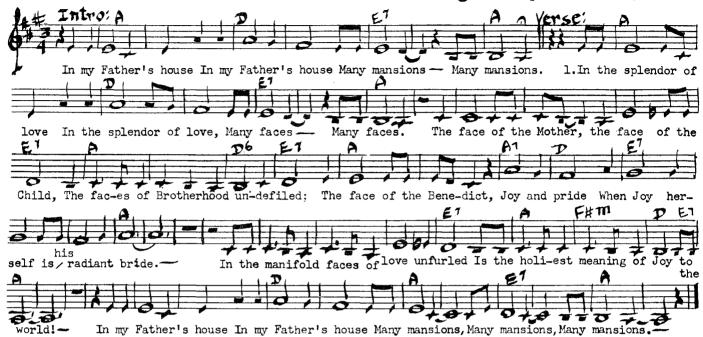
There was no need, nor was there time, for written plays. There were no scripts to be rehearsed from, no elaborate sets, nor was there "character development" in the usual sense. Archtypes, placarded for quick identity, served the need. And herein lies the miracle of peoples theater. Character is developed in these performces -- character about which there can be no mistake. For it is clearly shown in these short plays the way a system of inhuman exploitation operates and just who it uses to serve its purpose, and how it uses them. For example, SCAB has a CONSCIENCE because he is a human being and can be met and dealt with on human terms. The GROWER is not a human being. "He" is a faceless corporation and therefore cannot be dealt with on human terms. We do not say of El Teatro, it "comes alive", because it was alive from the beginning -- it is alive. These performers are not trying to produce art, they just do. And they are aware of it -- though you would have to ply them with questions to get them to discuss what they do in terms of its artistic value. They would be more likely to talk about La Huelga: "It was a massive strike, so big we called it 'Huelga En General'...We pulled out 4500 of the 6000 pickers at peak time; it crippled the growers... We were beaten and threatened with guns on the picket line when we came with our bull-horns and our songs; we were jailed.... They brought in scabs, wave after wave of them... Two scabs came over to our side after our first performance... Schenley signed with the Union right after our 300-mile march, so our boycott did bring results."

Leader Luis Valdez is director, actor, singersongwriter and principle speaker for the group. (Continued on Mimeo pages)



by Joan Cosman

© 1966 by Joan Cosman.

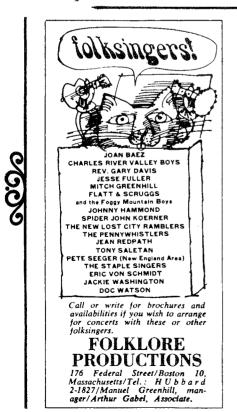


2 In the cry for Peace Crying Peace on Earth Many voices, Many voices.

The voice from the paddy, The voice from the corn, The voice from the Manger The day He was born.

The voice from the ghetto In hate confined By the ghetto of cities And ghetto of mind. In the manifold voices Of peace unfurled Is the holiest meaning Of Joy to the World!

In my Father's house, In my Father's house, Many mansions Many mansions Many mansions.



PARODY ON "HUSH LITTLE BABY" By Helen Dunlop

Hush, little baby, don't say a word Mamma's going to buy you a mocking bird And if that mocking bird don't sing Mama's going to buy you a diamond ring. (change key)

Daddy, Daddy, have you heard? Mamma's going to buy me a mocking bird I don't want such a silly thing I bet you got toys that swing! (change key)

Hush little baby, don't you fret Daddy's going to buy you a fighter jet And if that fighter jet don't fly A tear-gas pistol you'll get by and by And if that pistol doesn't shoot A little mortar will substitute And if that mortar fails, don't whine 'Cause Daddy's going to buy you a real land mine

And if that land mine doesn't kill A Napalm set will give you a thrill And if that napalm is no good Baby, don't feel misunderstood "Cause Daddy's got a missile tucked away To keep you happy on a rainy day So hush, little baby, don't you see A future President you're going to be!

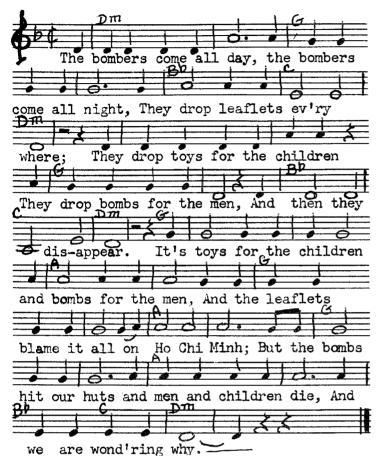
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LETTER FROM NORTH VIETNAM

By NORMAN A. ROSS

© 1967 by Norman A.Ross



We live off the soil, we toil on the land we plant food to grow.

The planes dropped their bombs and killed all our rice but we have more seeds to sow.

It's toys for the children and bombs for the men and the leaflets blame it all on Ho Chi Minh.

But the bombs hit our huts and men and children die and we are wondering why.

We built a school so the children could learn and grow up to be wiser men.

The firebombs came and destroyed our school but we'll build it up again.

The hospital had a cross on top it was built for the injured and the sick. Day after day the bombers came did they think the red cross was a trick?

It's toys for the children and bombs for the men and the leaflets blame it all on Ho Chi Minh.

But the mobs hit our huts and men and children die and we are asking why.

The cross on high was a symbol of Christ. Now the church is gone.

The Americans came in the middle of the day with a peace and freedom bomb.

Clothes and shoes and books and food used to come from the factory.

Now the job's being done by people young and old who are fightingto be free.

Secretary of State Dean Rusk was so impressed by a letter he received this week from a Vietnam GI that he sent it to the President. The GI wrote that he had never met a single U. S. soldier who said, "Get out of Vietnam."

Perhaps Secretary Rusk would also like to call the President's attention to a letter which was sent to the Akron (Ohio) Beacon-Journal by the father of another soldier. The father said, "My son enlisted in the army, asked to be sent to Vietnam, and backed the government's strong policy toward the war in Vietnam—at least he did when he left this country last November . . . here are portions of a letter from him."

"Dear Mom and Dad—Today we went on a mission and I'm not very proud of myself, my friends, or my country. We burned every hut in sight. It was a small rural network of villages and the people were incredibly poor. My unit

burned and plundered their meager possessions.

"When the ten helicopters landed this morning, in the midst of these huts, and six men jumped out of each 'chopper,' we were firing the moment we hit the ground. We fired into all the huts we could. It is then that we burn these huts and take all men old enough to carry a weapon. And the 'choppers' come and get them (they take them to a collection point a few miles away for interrogation). The families don't understand this. The Viet Cong fill their minds with tales saying the GIs kill all their men.

"So, everyone is crying, begging and praying that we don't separate them and their husbands and fathers, sons and grandfathers. The women wail and moan. Then they watch in terror as we burn their homes, personal possessions and food. Yes, we burn all rice and shoot all livestock.

"Some of the guys are so careless. Today a buddy of mine called "La dai" ("Come here") into a hut and an old man came out of the bomb shelter. My buddy told the old man to get away from the hut and since we have to move quickly on a sweep, just threw a hand grenade into the shelter.

"As he pulled the pin, the old man got excited and started jabbering and running toward my buddy and the hut. A GI, not understanding, stopped the old man with a football tackle just as my buddy threw the grenade into the shelter. (There is a 4-second delay on a hand grenade).

"After he threw it, and was running for cover (during this 4-second delay) we all heard a baby crying from inside the shelter. There was nothing we could do.

"After the explosion we found the mother, two children and an almost newborn baby. That is what the old man was trying to tell us. The shelter was small and narrow. They were all huddled together. The three of us dragged out the bodies onto the floor of the hut. It was horrible. The children's fragile bodies were torn apart, literally mutilated. We looked at each other and burned the hut. The old man was just whimpering in disbelief outside the burning hut. We walked away and left him there.

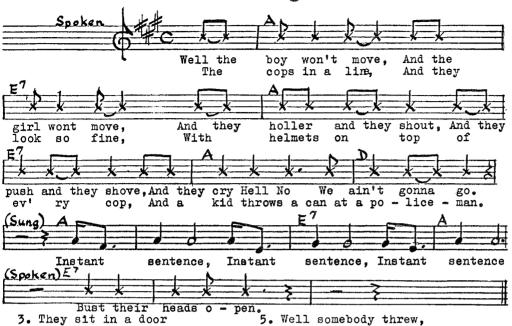
"Well, Dad, you wanted to know what it's like here. Does this give you an idea? . . . Your Son."

Secretary Rusk said he "drew much inspiration" from the letter he got this week, but the father of the Akron boy sadly observed that "the American people should understand what they mean when they advocate a continuation of our war effort in Vietnam."

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Instant Sentence or: Talking Law and Order Blues

Words & Music By MALVINA REYNOLDS © 1967 Schroder Music Co.



- 3. They sit in a door To protest the war They get in a crowd And they say it out loud, Don't want to be drafted, Don't want to be shafted--Instant sentence, Instant sentence, Instant sentence, Bust their head open.
- 4. Don't matter who, Any head will do We try to be kind But you just won't mind, We tell you to disperse And you shout and curse, Instant sentence, Instant sentence. Instant sentence. Bust their head open.

Dissent is through! Resistance is here!

The last day of dissent in the history of peace activities in America may have taken place in Oakland, Monday, Oct. 15, 1967, when 124 persons were arrested for sitting in the doorways of the Induction Center.

Among those arrested were Joan Baez, her mother, and her sister. Joan told BARB: "I am going to try and talk with the young men going in, talk with them against all wars."

The worst thing is to see the billy clubs rise and fall time and again over the body of a fallen protestor.

Maralyn is only five feet two inches tall, and in the swirl of the crowd she became separated from her boyfriend. "The crowd turned me around...

I tried to push back and then it happened. I was hit very hard in the back of my head ... I first didn't even feel the pain ...Then I fell. I was scratched, and kicked I think ... I was afraid of being trampled ... The people were running and the cops chasing them ... I sat on the ground crying.

TV watchers Tuesday night gor

another example of Oakland pol-ice brutality over Channel 4, as they saw two cops hold the arms of a youth and another cop ram his club into his gut.

It seems that those sitting down were the real victims of the tout.
A blonde youth, for instance, with bruises rapidly swelling around both streaming eyes, said he'd been sitting in the induction center doorway, only to be literally "torn out" by the fuzz, kicked, prodded in the eyes with clubs, gassed and velled at to move on.

I saw a man, Herbert Jensen, get his head split open with one blow from a night stick. He was not even a war protester; but he refused to be pushed out of a phone booth where he was making a call. He had thought that he

I got him a doctor, and he told me, "I fought in Korea and against the Germans. I got wounded in the hip and in the neck. I got three medals. Now you answer this ques-tion for me: What the hell did I

The President and Mrs. Johnson escorted her and Mrs. John-son escorted her and Lord Snow-don to the great entrance hall. Suddenly Lord Snowdon grabbed Mrs. Johnson around the waist and began to twirl to the strains of the tune "Just in Time." Mr.

Only now do I understand the Black Power men who say "guns, not words" -- they've had to put up with this club-swinging bullshit all their lives.

Well somebody threw, It could have been you, You had the nearest head So you'll do instead, Anyway you're here, And what you doin here? Instant sentence, Instant sentence, Instant sentence, Bust their head open.

6. Have your day in court, But your shrift is short, You got hit So you're guilty, kid, The policeman Does the best he can ---Instant sentence, Instant sentence, Instant sentence, Bust their head open.

Then there was the young Black woman who stumbled inside the doorway of the induction center. She screamed, over and over, "Just let me get up."

Posh time she would make it to

Each time she would make it to her knees, they would kick and club her back to the ground. When she stopped moving, they walked on.

This reporter saw cops repeatedly smack boys and girls on the side of the head as they were running AWAY from the police; in one instance, a cop actually picked up a girl and threw her onto the sidewalk.

And not a flicker of emotion crossed the cops' faces. Not a flicker of hate or of laughter or of contempt. They would have beaten their wives and mothers and children without even knowing.

She put her hand on an officer's shoulder and said, "We're human beings, we just want peace, why are you doing this?"

Johnson followed suit with Margaret, who kept on smiling. With a couple of taps on the back, the President escorted them through the doors of the north portico to their Rolls-Royce.



NEW YORK TIMES, MONDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1967

Reston finds it difficult to report publicly the provocative acts of the militants, but he has no qualms at reporting the ugly and vulgar and what may well be called obscene actions of the United States in Vietnam. It is indeed strange to flinch at verbal crudities in the midst of napalm and fragmentation bombing.



Joan Baez sings outside induction center

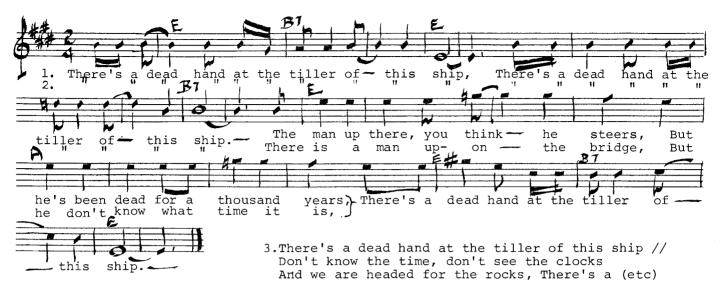
"Peacel Peacel" a priest was imploring the students. Standing between them and a solid phalanx of Oakland Police Tuesday morning at the Induction Center at Oakland, he asked the students to

speak of love.
"You mean we got to love these bastards?" a student asked.

If you were on the Pentagon steps blinded by tear gas, sickened by the federal marshals' nightsticks thumping against the scalps of painted hippies, then you felt you had seen the face of fascism.

DEAD HAND at the TILLER

Words & Music by MALVINA REYNOLDS © 1967 Schroder Music Co. (ASCAP)



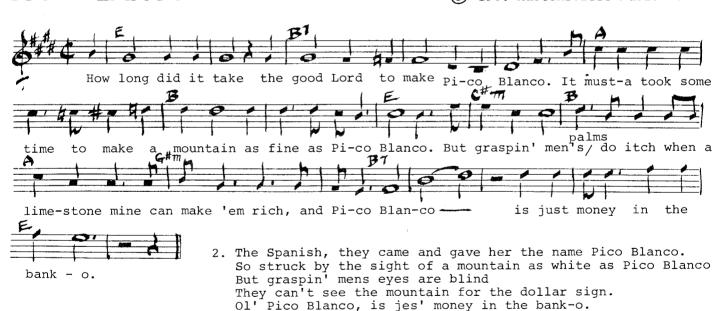
4. There's a dead hand (etc), Go grab the wheel and pull her round Or we will all be dead and drowned

Repeat 1st verse.

PICO BLANCO

words & music by Ric Masten © 1966 Mastensville Music Publ.

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- 3. It's the lair of the fox and the big cat walks on Pico Blanco
 The deer and the quail are at home on the trails of Pico Blanco.
 But graspin' men got no soul,
 They'll grind a mountain right down to a hole
 'Cause Pico Blanco is jes' money in the bank-o.
 - 4. When the lime's in the sack there'll be no puttin' back Pico Blanco.
 And my heart's gonna bust at the first smell a dust from Pico Blanco.
 And might I add that it won't stop
 Till the earth is as flat as a table top!
 If Pico Blanco, is jes' money in the bank-o.

 BROADSIDE

Grrreat Society

On the verge of discovery I ponder Where is it at?

I see you America I see my neighbors I see those I love the users and the used And those I hate the users and the used

I see America tonight I see superhighways and shanties I see Fifth Avenue and Harlem's alleys And Sheriff Rainey and Jesus (Who was a subversive Un-Roman agitator Jew If there ever was one And wore a beard to boot)

I see raggedy black children picking cotton And runny-nosed anemic babies sucking Sowbelly in Kentucky And I see other babies brown babies Burnt black with napalm To make them safe for democracy

I see Bobby Kennedy being Senator Kennedy II Thanks to the Negro Bloc Vote And I see the wino laying in the snow In the alley behind the bank

And I see Billy Graham crying "Come to Jesus" But America you killed Jesus in Birmingham Along with a few little colored girls Who nobody remembers the name of

I see tenaments and penthouses And able-bodied men hobbling "Technologically unemployed" And Jimmy Hoffa playing golf with Dwight D. Eisenhower or Somebody like that

And I see a pellagra-ridden white man Who draws his undernourished bones Together

And says Nigger Nigger Nigger All the way home feeling proud and righteous But hungry

> "A policeman is an object of contempt. A policeman is a paid and hired murderer. And you never find the policeman guilty of a crime, no matter what violence he commits against a black person. In Detroit, you were shooting 'snipers.' So you mounted a .50 caliber machine gun on a tank and shot into an apartment and killed a 4-year-old 'sniper.'"

> Chambers kept talking: "Black people doing ordinary, reasonable, peaceful things in this country are attacked by the police, and the police are praised for it. And you talk about giving the police more money and more power...
> "You will appropriate all kinds of money to

give the National Guard increased training in give the National Guard increased training in how to wipe us out. And it's a funny thing that in all these so-called riots the police and National Guard kill far more people than the so-called rioters. And as for the sniping, don't you believe that. Why are no cops killed? They ought to be killed. I think the cops should be killed. I believe the National Guard should be fought like they are telling us we should fight in Vietnam...

A Grrreat Society" is reprinted from The NEW SOUTH STUDENT, Oct. 1967 issue. A fine magazine, it is published monthly during the school year by the Southern Student Organizing Committee. Editor is DAVID NOLAN. Ass't Ed: EARL WILSON. Subs. is \$4 a year. Address: Box 6403, Nashville, Tennessee, 37212.

And I see a magic doll on teevee Named El Beejay Or somesuch Who can say "Presto!" And you vote for it and have a Civil Rights Law and a War on Poverty And a War on Vietnam and a Grrrreat Society But I know there's a catch somewheres.

Let's go back America to one-seven-seven-six When you said "Up yours King" And take in those you forgot And think about what it all came to In the end And try again

Think about what you said America When you were subversive and Un-English What was that jazz about All men are created equal With certain inalienable rights--Or were you just signifying?

I'll fix your hypocrite ass America If you aren't straight with me

You told me America About Valley Forge And Molly Pitcher and "Don't tread on me" And old Patrick Henry Who said "Give me liberty or give me death" And cussed the King in Public And owned seventy-three slaves in Private

I can't divorce you America You spawned me And nurtured me Raised me up a man And proud and tough So I love you Goddamn your eyes But I'm sharpening my razor You bitch you better get ready For some cutting.

WASHINGTON.

Because the greatest obstacle to racial peace is the communications barrier, it is vital to keep the lines open between the white majority and N gro minority. This advice came from one of the nation's most outspoken Negro firebrands, Ernie Chambers, a bearded, bushy-haired Omaha barber specializing in Afro cuts and civil rights agitation, who sounded off behind closed doors before the President's Commission on Civil Disorders.

In a voice charged with emotion, Chambers told the commission fiercely: "We have marched, we have cried, we have prayed, we have voted, we have petitioned, we have been good little boys and girls. We have done every possible thing to make this white man recognize us as human beings. And he refuses . . .

"You can understand why Jews who were burned by the Nazis hate Germans, but you can't understand why black people who have been systematically murdered by the government and its agents—by private citizens, by the police departments—you can't understand why they hate white people . . .

"We are being forced by ponce misconduct to get together to fight the police. You know when I'll believe that singing 'We Shall Over-come' is an effective way to fight the police? When I see you send your Marines, your airmen

which I see you send your marines, you amen and your infantrymen into Vietnam led by the Mormon Tabernacle Choir . . . "We are going to fight your people like you fight us. And don't say I'm revealing too much, because if something happens to me, there are other people who come up. They killed Malcolm X and produced Stokley [Carmichael] and Rap [Brown]. You kill Rap; he will multiply...

"Here is what you are going to give my child. I am going to send him to school and teach him to respect authority. So here is a cracker teacher standing in front of my child making him listen to 'Little Black Sambo' . . .

"You are looking at somebody who is more rational than any of you—or some of you— because some of you support the war in Vietnam, but you wouldn't support us if we burned down Omaha."

BROADSIDE # 86

The worst thing that can happen to you is to cut people. I would loose from people. I would be best thing is to sort of vaccinate yourself right into the the big streams and least the big streams and obload of the people. The soul the bload of the people in senow the block of folks of folks of folks that you sel everywhere and that you sel everywhere and mener to feel week, or lost, or never to feel week, or lost, or even loneione anywhere. or ener loneine anywhere.

There is just one thing that

can cut you to disting from

the people, and that's and

brand or style of great.

There is just one way to

some yourself, and that's

cet together and work and

fight for energhody. woody authorie

"California, Arizona, I've worked on your crops,
Then north up to Oregon to gather your hops,
Dig beets from your ground,
I cut grapes from your vines
To set on your tables that light sparkling wine.

"Green pastures of plenty from dry desert ground From the Grand Coulee dam where the waters run down Every state in the Union us migrants have been We come with the dust and we're gone with the wind.

"It's always we ramble that river and I
All along your green valleys I'll work till I die
My land I'll defend with my life if it be
'Cause my pastures of plenty must always be free."

From the WILLIAM E. OLIVER Awards Committee of the SONGMAKERS of CALIFORNIA, Los Angeles

Davida Franchi, Nancy Westley, Waldemar Hille, William Wolff, Dorian Keyser, Howard Larmen, David Arkin, Edwin Hughes and Van Tibbels

(Below is an excerpt from a letter to a friend written by Woody in June,1955, near the beginning of his many years of hospitalization from which he was to be released only by death. Reprinted from B'Side #57 - April, 1965.)

"... my last look at you was when me and Petey Seeger walked along with you in that year's laborydaye parade here in New Jerky Titty Towne... If my damd damd old chorea stuff has already knocked me down too damd dizzery in my body to pace along any more good fine laborey daye parades with all my best best bestest union men, and my union maides, well, my heart and my mind and my spirit and my strength and my everliving love will go on stepping it on down along past by here... with alla my only people that love on this earth, my union hearted army."

Woody Juthrie

From PETE & TOSHI SEEGER

El Teatro Campesino - continued from page 2

Others, all versatile, are Kerry and Agustin Lira, Lorie Huerta, Joe Otero, Felipe Cantu, Doug Rippey and Danny Valdez. Donna Haber and Norma Whittaker take care of things while the group is on tour, seeing that they eat - however irregularly - and looking after guitars, props, etc.

We have received word that they are to perform for the Tijerino group in New Mexico this month. To quote from a recent letter: "The old men of the Tijerino group have written some great corridos about the whole land grant thing, but were reluctant to sing them into the tape recorder of an Anglo -- if only we had a recorder we could get them for you..." Broadside readers, can anyone help with this problem? Recent word also has it that another eastern tour is planned for spring. Any kind of assistance will be welcome. Write your suggestions to any of the above named persons, address:

El Centro del Campesino

Box 428

Del Rey, California 93616 Ph: (209) 888-2337

Let's get El Teatro Campesino on that cross-country road again!

- Sis Cunningham

Postscript: About La Huelga, it's still going on. Union representatives now working to carry out the Boycott in New York, report that strike activity has been concentrated during the past 3 months on the Guimarra Vineyard Corp., owners of 12,000 acres near Delano, most of it in grapes. Boycott teams sent out by the strike committee are currently working in about 20 major cities of the U.S. and Canada. The New York team reports the going rough with many weary hours of picketing required, but they are having success with some of the bigger chains. They say they'll stay till the job is done. They report that Local 1199 of the Drug and Hospital Employees Union has given them the most active support and aid during their stay here.

PPS: While on their eastern tour last August, El Teatro visited the U.S. Senate Sub-Committee on Migratory Labor. When asked whether they were going to perform or testify, the reply was, "We'll perform -- our performance is testimony."

Dear Broadside: -- Re the editorial in B'Side #83 -- It may be my Cracker blood boiling, but I fail to see anything especially noble about "Billy" Sherman's destruction of Atlanta, It was just another act of war, and war is hell, in Atlanta, Vietnam, or Detroit, and don't you forget it ... It takes a pretty bizarre set of ethics to get steamed up over LBJ's practice of making cannon-fodder of American GI's and Viet civilians, and then to cheer when Stokely and Rap encourage their people to kill, be killed, and hate, They are shoving their people into the gas chambers and then making shocked noises (not to mention lots of nice propaganda) when some fascist-minded oaf turns on the gas. It flat stinks. It is insane, and unless your almighty ideology has strangled your humanity and logic, I don't see what else you can call it... I don't intend to shoose between hate and hate, and apparently neither does Joan Baez, which to me is a large mark in her favor... I know, I'm just a secretly bigoted southern liberal (read not prepared to commit hara-kiri for the sin of being white and/or not about to say anything a black man does is good simply because he is black), so maybe I'm too damn ignorant to talk. But before you start printing anti-Israel songs and other such line-bound trash, just forget the whole thing -- especially my subscription. Kay L. Cothran, Atlanta, Georgia.

The Editor, BROADSIDE: -- In your August issue you refer in an editorial to the Burning of Atlanta by "Billy" Sherman. To satisfy my own personal curiosity I would like to know if you approve of such a barbaric act, taking into account the fact that your ancestor fought for the Union Army -- possibly even for General Sherman.

Thomas Zimmerman, Houston, Texas

Dear BROADSIDE: — I have just purchased the new Phil Ochs' album. All but two of the songs on it have appeared in BROADSIDE. They are "Cross My Heart" & "I've Had Her." I would like very much to see these printed in your magazine. One comment about the new Ochs album: If nothing else, at least you can say that Ochs didn't go electric. He went much further!... While some of your songs are good, some of your articles are pretty bad. About the worst I've seen to date is the letter from Julius Lester in issue # 84. Quote, "I lock ferward to the day when I will place a person in my rifle sight, squeeze the trigger, hear the explosion and watch that person fall." Suggestion: Why doesn't he use a pistol instead of a rifle and point it at his own head? I sincerely hope you have taken his suggestion and removed his name from your list of contributing editors.

Ed Applegate, Toms River, New Jersey

(Ed. reply: Phil Ochs' "Cross My Heart" is in Broadside # 85.)

Dear Broadside: -- #1. Gordon Friesen's editorial in the October issue (#85) was dis-gusting. It's not the Jews fault that the "little Negro children run pitifully in the streets begging for money." Why should they have to pay just because the Negroes who do have money don't help those who don't? You seem to enjoy stereotyping the Jew as a hardnosed, money-grubbing, money-lender. They help themselves -- do the Negroes? Beware of too much pity, People.

2. Try to get Phil Ochs! "Small Circle of Friends."

Russell Miller, Morristown, New Jersey

(Ed. reply: "A Small Circle of Friends" is in BROADSIDE # 77.)

NOTES

The mystery of what it was that Bobby Gentry and Billy Joe threw off the Tallahatchie bridge in "Ode To Billy Joe" continues to puzzle some people. Editor Dave Wilson of the Boston Broadside suggests it was a foetus. More likely possibilities are:

Dave Wilson.

Bobby Zimmerman's electronic guitar.

Billy Joe's priceless collection of old Little Sandy Reviews, Galahad.

Peter Paul & Mary.
Billy Joe's induction notice.
Phil Ochs' latest record.
A copy of Izzy Young's lecture on "Folk Music Is Dead."
The board that runs SING OUT!
Billy Joe's supply of pot. (He jumped in later after it.)

NATIONAL EDUCATIONAL RADIO HAS ACCEPTED A 13-WEEK SERIES OF SHOWS ON WOODY GUTH-RIE CALLED "HARD TRAVELIN" WRITTEN BY

JUDITH ADDAMS OF AUSTIN, TEXAS. THE SERIES WILL BE BROADCAST ON PARTICI-PATING EDUCATIONAL STATIONS FROM JANUARY THROUGH MARCH, 1968. LOOK FOR IT.

RECORDS: Janis Ian has a new single out, released by Verve/Forecast, "Sanity Comes Quietly to the Structured Mind." Flip side: "Sunflakes Fall, Snowrays Call." Her second L-P is scheduled for release in about 2 weeks. On it will be some of the 50 or so new songs Janis has written recently which her publisher, Kelly Ross (of Dialogue Music, Inc.) describes as "simply fabulous." ... "JANIS" is the title of the new single by Country Joe & The Fish which VANGUARD RECORDS is rushing into release by the end of November. It has nothing to do with Janis Ian, we are told. It is a tune made up by Country Joe (Joe McDonald) for Janis Joplin of Big Brother Holding Company, & will be featured on C.Joe & The Fish's 2nd Vanguard Album, "I Feel Like I'm Fixin' To Die", to be released at the end of Nov.

ALSO FROM VANGUARD (71 West 23rd St., N.Y.C. 10010): Two new L-P's. (1)CIRCUS MAXI-MUS, the debut on Vanguard of five talented performers from Dallas, They have been working as the house band at New York's newest psychedelic rock club, the Electric Circus, VRS-9260 (mono) VSD-79260 (stereo). (2) JONATHAN & LEIGH-(THIRD & MAIN.) Two young and wide-eyed people with voices that blend nicely. Singing mostly their own songs, and Phil Ochs! "Changes". VRS 9257 (mono) VSD 79257 (stereo)...Ryerson Music Publishers, a division of Vanguard, is issuing a new Joan Baez songbook --"'NOEL' - JOAN BAEZ CHRISTMAS SONGBOOK." Illustrated by Eric Von Schmidt and edited by Vanguard President Maynard Solomon, advance orders are already at the phenomenal 100,000 figure, and may surpass the first "Joan Baez Songbook" issued in 1964 which has already sold some 300,000 copies.... UPCOMING CONCERTS: At Israel Young's FOLK-LORE CENTER, 321 Sixth Ave., N.Y.C. -- MATT McGINN, Nov. 11 -- MICHAEL COONEY, Nov. 13 -- FRANK FLETCHER, Scots Ballad Singer, and PATRICK NOLAN, Poet, Nov. 17 -- JOE HEA-NEY, Ireland's Greatest Singer, Nov. 18 -- DON VARELLA, Bagpipes, Nov. 20 -- STEVE GILLETTE, Nov. 27... THE MAIN POINT, 874 Lancaster Ave., Bryn Mawr, Pa.: LEN CHAND-LER, Nov. 16-19 -- TOM RUSH, Nov. 22-26 -- STEVE GILLETTE, Nov. 30-Dec. 3 -- JOSH WHITE, SR., Dec. 7-10 -- DOG WATSON, Dec. 14-17 -- MICHAEL COONEY, Dec. 20-23 and 27-31... ERIC ANDERSEN & his band at Havemford College, Dec. 2. ... PATRICK SKY at Jordan Hall, Boston, Dec. 2. ... JOHN COMEN Nov. 30 at P.S. 74, 210 St. & L.I. Expressway, Bayside, N.Y. ... THEODORE BIKEL at Carnegie Hall, N.Y.C., Nov. 25...PETE SEEGER'S annual Holiday concert at Carnegie Hall, NoYoC., Dec. 23rd... FESTIVAL: The long-awaited film of NEWPORT'S Folk Festivals is now at The Little Carnegie, N.Y.C. Covering four years of festivals, it shows scores of performers as they appeared at Newport... Another movie currently showing , "Don't Look Back", a documentary of a Bob Dylan trip to England a couple years back. Notable for its scenes of Dylan putting down the press and his mgr.. Al Grossman, dealing with British producers....

MACHINES (Electronic) TAKING OVER IN MU-SIC? Various articles recently in the press - N.Y.Times, Sat.Review, Village Voice, Berkeley Barb -- have raised the question as to who should get the final credit for many of today's recordings. the performers or the engineers who put them together using all the gadgets now available? How much is left of the importance of the song composer's pitiful lyrics and melody line once the engineers, sitting in studios crammed with electronic gear and running a board that looks like a jet liner's panel of controls. finishes running all the music through twelve tracks and out of the mixer? Who gets the real credit for the success of, saw, "Society's Child" -- Janis Ian or the engineer-arrangers who created the mussical effects and directions surrounding her voice and words? Melvin Greenberg in the N.Y. Village Voice says, "what extists in the rock field is a situation in which the music is merely a means to explore the imaginative utilization of meonipulated sound without regard for mu-Ssical content." Meanwhile, those who Thave been analyzing and probing rock music -- Crawdaddy, Paul Nelson, et al -and finding all kinds of profound meanings in it, may actually be in the pos-

ition of the people in "The Emporer's New Clothes", oo-ing and ah-ing and marvelling over something that was never really there.

ACADEMIC? The above may be only academic if it proves true -- as the Establishment hopes, -- that the "hippie" movement is dead. A whole wave of articles, in LIFE, the N.Y. TIMES magazine section, the CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, expresses this hope. It extends even to the "underground" press -- AVA-TAR of Boston attacks those, like TIM LEARY, who sucked youth into the drugoriented "hippie" movement and then abandoned them. If "hippiedom" died when Groovy Hutchinson and Linda Fitzpatrick were murdered in the East Village then what becomes of all the psychelic rock records? Who needs the records if the audience is gone -- might as well sail them into the East River.

ANOTHER TRAGEDY: In Arkansas, James and Bing Driftwood, 28 and 24, were fiund dead last month of gunshot wounds, They were the sons of Jimmy Driftwood, folk-singer, whose big hit of a couple years back was "Battle of New Orleans." Jimmy was on a world tour when it happened.

RROADSIDE

 ${f VOL.4}$

THE TIME WILL COME Other Songs From BROADSIDE

Introducing another L-P album of new songwriter/performers singing their songs from the magazine. Contents: "The Time Will Come" by ELAINE WHITE: "Hold Back The Waters", WILL McLEAN (guitar acc. PAUL CHAMPION): "The Migrants' Song" (Péter Krug), DANNY VALDEZ & AGUSTIN LIRA of El Teatro Campesino; "Don't Talk To Strangers", CHRIS GAYLORD: "Shady Acres", BLIND GIRL GRUNT: "Osceola", WILL McLEAN (acc. PAUL CHAMPION); "I've Been Told", PAUL KAPLAN; "Freedoms We've Been Fighting For", TOM PARROTT (2nd quitar JOHN MACKIEWICZ); "Genocide", ZACHAEY 2 & Group; "El Picket Sign", LUIS VALDEZ & group from El Teatro Campesino. BR 306-1-12" 33-1/3 rpm, notes \$5.79

Also available, the first three L-P volumes of songs and singers from BROAD-SIDE Magazine.

BR303 - THE BROADSIDE SINGERS. A Group of Nine Writers Who Have Contributed to Broadside Magazine. Ain't That News; More Good Men Goin' Down; Times I've Had; Paths of Victory; Christine; Rattlesnake; Carry It On; Links On The Chain; Causes; Immigrants; The Faucets Are Dripping; Father's Grave; The Scruggs Picker; Plains of Nebrasky-o; Freedom Is A Constant Struggle.

1-12" 33-1/3 rpm, notes \$5.79

BR 302 - PETE SEEGER SINGS LITTLE BOXES AND OTHER BROAD-SIDE BALLADS.

On the record:

Little Boxes (Malvina Reynolds); Fare Thee Well (Bob Dylan); Never Turn Back (Bertha Gober); The Willing Conscript (Tom Paxton); Ira Hayes (Peter La Farge); Who Killed Davey Moore (Bob Dylan); I Ain't A-Scared of Your Jail (Birmingham Freedom Song); What Did You Learn in School Today? (Tom Paxton); Hard Rain's A-Gonna Fall (Bob Dylan); The Thresher (Gene Kadish); William Moore The Mailman (Farber-Seeger): Business (Lowenfels-Seeger); Song of the Punch Press Operator (Packer-Seeger); The Ballad of Lou Marsh (Phil Ochs).

1-12" 33-1/3 rpm, notes \$5.79

BR 301 - BROADSIDE BALLADS, Volume 1. A Handful of Songs About Our Times.

New World Singers (Blowin' In The Wind); Pete Seeger (Ballad of Old Monroe); Blind Boy Grunt (John Brown): Peter La Farge (As Long As The Grass Shall Grow); Phil Ochs (William Worthy); Gil Turner (Benny Kid Paret); Peter La Farge (Faubus' Follies); Happy Traum (I Will Not Go Under The Ground); Blind Boy Grunt (Only A Hobo, Talkin' Devil); Freedom Singers (Ain't Gonna Let Segregation Turn Us Around); Matt McGinn (Go Limp); New World Singers (Bizness Ain't Dear); Mark Spoelstra (The Civil Defense Sign); New World Singers (I Can See A New Day).

1-12" 33-1/3 rpm, notes \$5.79

Broadside Records

7th Ave. New York, N. Y. 10036 701

NEW YORK POST, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1967

LONDON-A family rift between Yehudi Menuhin and his of those poor miserable Arabs 74-year-old father Moshe Menuhin will be healed when the 51year-old Jewish violinist plays in a London charity concert next week to help povertystricken Arabs.

to the U.S. to give a series of men of fighting Jew." gency fund.

Menuhin Sr., who lives in California, refused to go to any of them. It was the first time he had ever missed a concert

given by his son in America.

"He wept when I told him
I could not attend the concerts as a matter of principle," said the elder Menuhin.

"I made this decision because the Jews in a war of aggression." who have been chased out by

Moshe Menuhin was raised in Palestine among Arabs before he left for America in 1913. He Father and son fell out last deplaces what he calls Jewish month when the virtuoso went nationalism and the "new speci-

> Read JEW AND ARAB: I LOVE THEM BOTH by Pete Seeger in the Autumn, 1967, issue of American Dialog. 32 Union Square, Rm. 804 New York, N.Y.10003. .75¢

Why doesn't somebin New York stage a most bis teautiful Si eat big reautiful M. Eynolds

From Cheetah, in an article on "The New Heroes." November, 1967.

Bob Dylan Dylan, like Pete Seeger, has his own hero, Woody Guthrie, although he sings more like Hank Williams. With Dylan there's the hair bag, the protest bag. But like Guthrie, he is a strange creature-vintage backwoods American. The Virginia frontiersman who supported the radical policies of Thomas Jefferson, the Pennsylvania backwoodsman who rioted in the Whiskey Rebellion. Sam Bowie and Davy Crockett were all dirty, hairy, antiauthoritarian yowlers and whiners. So is Dylan. He's the closest thing to an oldfashioned American in the present pantheon. He has nothing to do with the James Dean myth. He's Davy Crockett lately on a Harley-Davidson. He isn't overindulged sensitivity. His cult? Primarily younger, virile kids who intend to grow up and build the country, maybe as civil engineers.

November, 1967! It seems like nothing really happened, Mr. Jones, and it isn't over after all, is it, Baby Blue?

Janis was 13 when her first song was published. Hair of Spun Gold appeared in Broadside, the song magazine that first published Bob Dylan. This led to invitations to sing at Village hoots and to being spotted by a manager and signed by a record company (Verve/Folkways). She'd written more songs, evolving her own style of topical folk ballad



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HILLSIDE, N.J. THURSDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1967

Army Pfc. Jeffrey C. Light, bat operation. His father said Second Battalion, Third Infantry Division.

crossing a river during a com- in Viet Nam.

son of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Light, that the young infantryman was 22 Quabeck Ave., died in Viet an excellent swimmer, but had Nam last Wednesday as he was complained "my boots keep getfording a river with Co. A., ting stuck in the mud." According to his father, the boy had crossed a dozen rivers in Pfc. Light drowned while the 2-1/2 weeks that he had been

(See "Waist Deep in the Big Muddy" by PETE SEEGER in Broadside # 74)

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Phil Ochs. Subs. Rate: One Year ...\$5.00
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Sets of back issues of Broadside: No's 1-25 \$6.00 No's 26-50 \$6.00 No's 51-70 \$6.00 Index for above..25¢ Also: Broadside song-book Vol. 1 (songs by Len Chandler, Phil Ochs, Tom Paxton, Pete Seeger, Malvina Reynolds, etc \$2.60

